**Makhaarij**

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| **أ** - Bottom of the Throat (Huroof Halqi)  (ALIF/HAMZA) UP | **ض** – Side of the tongue touching the side teeth (Full Mouth) (DAAD) E.G DOT) |
| **ب** - Wet part of the lips(Qalqala)  (BAA) E.G BOOK | **ط** - Tip of tongue touching behind front two teeth (Qalqala) (Full Mouth) (TAA) E.G TIGHT |
| **ت** -Tip of tongue touching behind front two teeth (TAA) E.G STOP | **ظ** - Tongue touching tip of front two teeth (Full Mouth) (THAA) E.G THY |
| **ث** - Tip of tongue tounching tip of front two teeth (THAA) E.G THIN | **ع** - Middle of the throat (Huroof Halqi)  (AYN) \*NO ENGLISH EQUIVALENT |
| **ج** - Raising the middle of the tongue (Qalqala)  (JEEM) E.G JACK | **غ** - Top of the throat (Huroof Halqi) (Full Mouth) (GHAYN) E.G \*GARGLING SOUND) |
| **ح** - Middle of the throat (Huroof Halqi)  (HAA) E.G AHHA! \*STRONG H | **ف** – Front two teeth touching the inner lip  (FAA) E.G FAT |
| **خ** - Top of the throat (Huroof Halqi)(Full Mouth) (KHA) E.G LOCH \*SCOTTISH DIALECT | **ق** – from the further back end of the tongue (Qalqala) (Full Mouth)  (QAA) \*CLICKING SOUND |
| **د** – Tip of tongue touching behind front two teeth (Qalqala) (DAAL) E.G DAD | **ك** – back of the tongue  (KAAF) E.G CAP \*SOFT SOUND |
| **ذ** – Tongue touching tip of front two teeth  (DHAAL) E.G THAT | **ل** – Tip of the tongue touching the upper gums  (LAAM) E.G LAMB |
| **ر** – Tip of tongue hitting top of the gum  (RAA) E.G RIGHT | **م** – Dry parts of the lips  (MEEM) E.G ME |
| **ز** – Tip of tongue touching edge of bottom front two teeth (ZAA) E.G ZIP | **ن** - Tip of the tongue touching the upper gums  (NOON) E.G NOON |
| **س** - Tip of tongue touching edge of bottom front two teeth (SEEN) E.G SEEN | **و** – Partial meeting of the lips  (WAAW) E.G WOW |
| **ش** - Raising the middle of the tongue  (SHEEN) E.G SHIN | **ه** - Bottom of the Throat (Huroof Halqi)  (HAA) E.G HAVE |
| **ص** - Tip of tongue touching edge of bottom front two teeth (Full Mouth) (SAAD) E.G SIGN | **ي** - Raising the middle of the tongue  (YAA) E.G YARIS |